

## BASIC CLASSIFIED VOCABULARY

## THE BODY

**la boca**, mouth  
**el brazo**, arm  
**la cabeza**, head  
**la cara**, face  
**el cuerpo**, body  
**el dedo**, finger, toe  
**el diente**, tooth  
**el labio**, lip  
**la lengua**, tongue  
**la mano**, hand

**la muela**, tooth  
**la nariz**, nose  
**el ojo**, eye  
**la oreja**, ear  
**el pelo**, hair  
**el pie**, foot  
**levantarse** – to stand up  
**ponerse de pie** – to stand up  
**mirar** – to look

## HEALTH

**la aspirina**, aspirin  
**bien**, well  
**el doctor**, doctor  
**el dolor**, ache, pain  
**la enfermedad**, illness  
**la enfermera**, nurse  
**enfermo**, -a, ill, sick  
**el hospital**, hospital

**el médico**, doctor  
**el resfriado**, cold (illness)  
**la salud**, health  
**enfermarse** – to get sick  
**hacer ejercicio(s)** – to do exercise(s)  
**tomar medicina** -to take medicine  
**mantenerse en forma** – to keep fit

## THE FAMILY

**la abuela**, grandmother **el abuelo**, grandfather  
**la esposa**, wife  
**el esposo**, husband  
**la familia**, family  
**la hermana**, sister  
**el hermano**, brother  
**la hija**, daughter  
**el hijo**, son  
**la madre**, mother  
**la mamá**, mom, mother

**la nieta**, granddaughter **el nieto**, grandson  
**el padre**, father  
**el papá**, dad  
**el pariente**, relative  
**el primo / la prima**, cousin  
**la sobrina**, niece  
**el sobrino**, nephew  
**la tía**, aunt  
**el tío**, uncle  
**hablar** – to speak

## THE HOME

**el apartamento**, apartment  
**la casa**, house, home  
**la casa particular**, private house  
**la cocina**, kitchen  
**el comedor**, dining room  
**el cuarto**, room  
**el dormitorio**, bedroom  
**la escalera**, stairs, staircase  
**el escritorio**, study, office  
**la habitación**, room  
**el patio**, courtyard  
**el piso**, floor, story, apartment  
**la sala**, parlor, front room  
**el sótano**, cellar

**el suelo**, floor, ground  
**ayudar** – to help  
**barrer** – to sweep  
**sacar la basura** – to take out the garbage  
**cocinar**, to cook  
**limpiar**, to clean  
**lavar**, to wash  
**hacer la cama** – to make the bed  
**hacer la mesa** – to set the table  
**quitar la mesa** – to clear the table  
**cortar el césped** – to mow the lawn  
**mirar television** – watch TV

**FURNITURE**

**la alfombra**, rug, carpet  
**la lámpara**, lamp  
**el armario**, closet  
**la mesa**, table  
**la cama**, bed  
**los muebles**, furniture  
**la cómoda**, bureau, dresser  
**la silla**, chair

**la cortina**, curtain  
**el sillón**, armchair  
**el escritorio**, desk  
**el sofá**, sofa  
**sentarse** – to sit down  
**estar sentado** – to be sitting  
**poner** – to turn on (a light)  
**apagar** – to turn off

**CLOTHING**

**el abrigo**, overcoat  
**la media**, stocking  
**la blusa**, blouse  
**los pantalones**, trousers  
**el bolsillo**, pocket  
**la ropa**, clothing  
**el botón**, button  
**el sombrero**, hat  
**el calcetín**, sock  
**el traje**, suit  
**la camisa**, shirt

**el vestido**, dress  
**la corbata**, necktie  
**el zapato**, shoe  
**el chaleco**, vest  
**la chaqueta**, jacket  
**llevar**, to wear  
**la falda**, skirt  
**ponerse**, to put on  
**la gorra**, cap  
**quitarse**, to take off  
**el guante**, glove

**SCHOOL**

el alumno (**la alumna**), pupil  
**la asignatura**, subject  
**el borrador**, eraser  
**la clase**, class  
**el cuaderno**, notebook  
**el dictado**, dictation  
**el error**, mistake, error  
**la escuela**, school  
**el (la) estudiante**, student  
**el examen**, examination, test  
**la falta**, mistake, error  
**la frase**, sentence  
**el lápiz**, pencil  
**la lección**, lesson  
**el libro**, book  
**el maestro (la maestra)**, teacher  
**la nota**, mark  
**la página**, page  
**la palabra**, word  
**el papel**, paper

**el párrafo**, paragraph  
**la pizarra**, blackboard  
**la pluma**, pen  
**el profesor (la profesora)**, teacher  
**la prueba**, examination, test  
**el pupitre**, (pupil's) desk  
**la sala de clase**, classroom  
**la tiza**, chalk  
**el vocabulario**, vocabulary  
**aprender**, to learn  
**contestar**, to answer  
**enseñar**, to teach  
**escribir**, to write  
**escuchar**, to listen (to)  
**estudiar**, to study  
**explicar**, to explain  
**leer**, to read  
**preguntar**, to ask  
**responder**, to answer

## OCCUPATIONS

**el abogado**, lawyer  
**el actor**, actor  
**la actriz**, actress  
**el barbero**, barber  
**el campesino**, farmer  
**el carnicero**, butcher  
**el científico**, scientist  
**el comerciante**, merchant, businessman  
**el criado**, servant  
**la criada**, servant, maid  
**el chófer**, chauffeur  
**el dentista**, dentist  
**el doctor**, doctor  
**el dueño**, owner, boss  
**la enfermera**, nurse

**el maestro** teacher  
**la maestra** teacher  
**el médico**, doctor  
**el oficio**, occupation  
**el panadero**, baker  
**el piloto**, pilot  
**la profesora** teacher  
**el profesor** teacher  
**el sastre**, tailor  
**el soldado**, soldier  
**la taquígrafa**, stenographer  
**el zapatero**, shoemaker  
**trabajar**, to work

## AMUSEMENTS

**el béisbol**, baseball  
**la canción**, song  
**el cine**, movies  
**el concierto**, concert  
**el disco**, record  
**las diversiones**, amusements  
**el instrumento**, instrument  
**la música**, music  
**la película**, film, movie  
**el programa**, program  
**la radio**, radio

**el teatro**, theater  
**la televisión**, television  
**el tenis**, tennis  
**el ocadiscos**, record player  
**bailar**, to dance  
**cantar**, to sing  
**jugar (ue)**, to play (a game)  
**nadar**, to swim  
**patinar**, to skate  
**tocar**, to play (music)

## TRAVEL

**la Aduana** – Customs  
**el aduanero** – customs officer  
**el autobús**, bus  
**el automóvil**, automobile  
**el avión**, airplane  
**el barco** – boat  
**el baúl**, trunk  
**la bicicleta**, bicycle  
**el billete**, ticket  
**el camino**, road, way  
**el coche**, car, automobile  
**el conductor**, driver  
**el este**, east  
**el ferrocarril**, railroad

**la inmigración** - immigration  
**la maleta**, suitcase  
**el norte**, north  
**el oeste**, west  
**el pasaporte** - passport  
**el sur**, south  
**el tren**, train  
**el viaje**, trip, voyage  
**caminar**, to walk  
**llegar**, to arrive  
**regresar**, to return  
**viajar**, to travel  
**volver**, to return  
**declarar** – to declare

## FOOD

**el agua**, water  
**el alimento**, food  
**el azúcar**, sugar  
**el café**, coffee  
**la carne**, meat  
**la cereza**, cherry  
**el chocolate**, chocolate  
**la ensalada**, salad  
**la fruta**, fruit

**la gaseosa**, soda pop  
**el helado**, ice cream  
**el huevo**, egg  
**la leche**, milk  
**la legumbre**, vegetable  
**el limón**, lemon  
**la mantequilla**, butter  
**la manzana**, apple  
**la naranja**, orange

**el pan**, bread  
**el pastel**, pie, pastry  
**la patata**, potato  
**la pera**, pear  
**el pescado**, fish  
**la pimienta**, pepper  
**el pollo**, chicken  
**el postre**, dessert

**el queso**, cheese  
**el refresco**, refreshment  
**la sal**, salt  
**la sopa**, soup  
**el té**, tea  
**el vino**, wine  
**beber**, to drink  
**comer**, to eat

### ANIMALS

**el animal**, animal  
**el burro**, donkey  
**el caballo**, horse  
**el elefante**, elephant  
**la gallina**, hen  
**el gallo**, rooster  
**el gato**, cat

**el león**, lion  
**el pájaro**, bird  
**el perro**, dog  
**el tigre**, tiger  
**la vaca**, cow  
**dar de comer a** – to feed

### STORES

**la bodega**, grocery store  
**la carnicería**, butcher shop, meat mart  
**la farmacia**, drugstore, pharmacy  
**el mercado**, market  
**la panadería**, bakery  
**el supermercado**, supermarket  
**la tienda**, store, shop  
**la tienda de ropa**, clothing store

**la tienda de comestibles** – food store  
**la zapatería**, shoe store  
**comprar** – buy  
**vender** – sell  
**ir de compras** – go shopping  
**abrir** – to open  
**cerrar** to close

### BUILDINGS

**el ascensor** – lift, elevator  
**la biblioteca**, library  
**la cárcel**, prison  
**la casa**, house  
**la catedral**, cathedral  
**el edificio**, building  
**la escuela**, school  
**la estación**, station  
**el hospital**, hospital  
**el hotel**, hotel

**la iglesia**, church  
**el museo**, museum  
**el piso** – floor apartment  
**la planta** – floor (storey)  
**el palacio**, palace  
**el puente**, bridge  
**el templo**, temple  
**la universidad**, university  
**entrar en** – to enter, go into  
**salir de** - to leave, come out of

### NATURE

**el aire**, air  
**el árbol**, tree  
**el bosque**, forest  
**el campo**, country  
**el cielo**, sky  
**la estrella**, star  
**la flor**, flower  
**la hierba**, grass  
**la hoja**, leaf  
**el jardín**, garden  
**el lago** - lake  
**la luna**, moon  
**la montaña** mountain  
**el mundo**, world  
**la naturaleza**, nature

**la nube**, cloud  
**la planta**, plant  
**la playa**, beach, seashore  
**el río**, river  
**la rosa**, rose  
**el sol**, sun  
**la tierra**, land, earth  
**la violeta**, violet  
**escalar** – climb  
**remar** – to row, paddle  
**pescar** – to fish, to catch (fish)  
**ir de pesca** – to go fishing

**amarillo, -a**, yellow  
**azul**, blue  
**blanco, -a**, white  
**el color**, color  
**gris**, gray

### COLOURS

**negro, -a**, black  
**pardo, -a**, brown  
**rojo, -a**, red  
**rosado, -a**, pink  
**verde**, green

**abajo**, down, downstairs  
**allí** there  
**aquí**, here  
**arriba**, up, upstairs  
**cerca de**, near  
**debajo de**, under, beneath  
**delante de**, in front of

### SAYING WHERE

**detrás de**, in back of  
**¿ dónde ?**, where ?  
**en**, in, on  
**én frente de**, in front of, opposite  
**entre**, between  
**lejos de**, far from  
**sobre**, on, over

**el calor**, heat, warmth  
**la estación**, season  
**el fresco**, coolness  
**el frío**, cold  
**el huracán** – hurricane  
**la inundacion** - flood  
**el invierno**, winter.  
**la nieve**, snow  
**el otoño**, autumn  
**el paraguas**, umbrella

### SEASONS AND WEATHER

**la primavera**, spring  
**el sol**, sun  
**el tiempo**, weather  
**el verano**, summer  
**el viento**, wind  
**hace (calor, fresco, frío, sol, viento)**, it is  
 (hot, cool, cold, sunny, windy)  
**llover (ue)**, to rain  
**nevar (ie)**, to snow  
**destruir** – to destroy

**enero**, January  
**febrero**, February  
**marzo**, March  
**abril**, April  
**mayo**, May  
**junio**, June

### MONTHS

**julio**, July  
**agosto**, August  
**septiembre**, September  
**octubre**, October  
**noviembre**, November  
**diciembre**, December

**domingo**, Sunday  
**lunes**, Monday  
**martes**, Tuesday  
**miércoles**, Wednesday

### DAYS

**jueves**, Thursday  
**viernes**, Friday  
**sábado**, Saturday

### TIME EXPRESSIONS

**ahora**, now  
**anoche**, last night  
**antes de**, before  
**el año**, year  
**ayer**, yesterday  
**¿cuándo?**, when?  
**después de**, after  
**el día**, day  
**entonces**, then  
**la fecha**, date

**la hora**, time (hour)  
**hoy**, today  
**luego**, then  
**mañana**, tomorrow  
**la mañana**, morning  
**medianoche**, midnight  
**mediodía**, noon  
**el mes**, month  
**el minuto**, minute  
**la noche**, night

**nunca**, never  
**pasado, -a**, last (past)  
**pronto**, soon  
**próximo, -a**, next  
**la semana**, week

**siempre**, always  
**tarde**, late  
**la tarde**, afternoon  
**temprano**, early

COUNTRY	INHABITANT/ LANGUAGE
<b>Alemania</b> , Germany	<b>alemán (a)</b> German
<b>la Argentina</b> , Argentina	<b>argentino (a)</b> Argentinian
<b>el Canadá</b> , Canada	<b>canadiense</b> , Canadian
<b>la China</b> China	<b>chino</b> chinese
<b>España</b> , Spain	<b>español</b> , Spanish
<b>los Estados Unidos</b> , the U S	<b>americano</b> , American
<b>Francia</b> , France	<b>francés (a)</b> , French
<b>Inglaterra</b> , England	<b>inglés (a)</b> , English
<b>Italia</b> , Italy	<b>italiano (a)</b> Italian
<b>México</b> , Mexico	<b>mexicano (a)</b> , Mexican

COUNTRY	INHABITANT/ LANGUAGE
<b>Rusia</b> , Russia	<b>ruso</b> , Russian
<b>Jamaica</b> Jamaica	<b>jamaicano (a)</b> Jamaican
<b>Barbados</b> Barbados	<b>barbadiense</b> Barbadian
<b>Trinidad</b> Trinidad	<b>trinitario (a)</b> Trinidadian
<b>Guyana</b> Guyana	<b>guyanés (a)</b> Guyanese
<b>La República Dominicana</b>	<b>dominicano (a)</b>
<b>Costa Rica</b> Costa Rica	<b>costarricense</b> Costa Rican
<b>Cuba</b> Cuba	<b>cubano (a)</b> Cuban
<b>el Japón</b> Japan	<b>japonés (a)</b> Japanese
<b>Africa</b> Africa	<b>africano (a)</b> African

### NUMBERS

0	cero
1	uno (un, lina)
2	dos
3	tres
4	cuatro
5	cinco
6	seis
7	siete
8	ocho
9	nueve
10	diez
11	once
12	doce
13	trece
14	catorce
15	quince
16	dieciséis
17	diecisiete
18	dieciocho
19	diecinueve
20	veinte
21	veintiuno (a)
22	veintidós
23	veintitrés
24	veinticuatro
25	veinticinco
26	veintiséis
27	veintisiete
28	veintiocho
29	veintinueve
30	treinta
31	treinta y uno(a)
32	treinta y dos
33	treinta y tres
40	cuarenta
50	cincuenta
60	sesenta
70	setenta
80	ochenta
90	noventa
100	cien

101	ciento uno(a)
102	ciento dos
103	ciento tres
200	doscientos, -as
201	doscientos uno(a)
300	trescientos, -as
400	cuatrocientos, -as
500	quinientos, -as
600	seiscientos, -as
700	setecientos, -as
800	ochocientos, -as
900	novecientos, -as
1,000	mil